

November 15, 2018

The Honorable Lamar Alexander Chairman Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Committee United States Senate 455 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Patty Murray
Ranking Member
Health, Education, Labor and Pensions
Committee
United States Senate
154 Russell Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Alexander and Ranking Member Murray,

On behalf of the 56 undersigned Nursing Community Coalition member organizations, we write with urgency to express our continued commitment to work with you and the Senate HELP Committee to pass Title VIII Nursing Workforce Reauthorization this Congress. Passing Title VIII Reauthorization is the cornerstone of the coalition's advocacy work and remains our number one priority in the 115<sup>th</sup> Congress.

It is our understanding that there is a new request to add a provision that includes all hospitals, regardless of tax status, in the Title VIII Loan Repayment program. While we appreciate the desire to provide as many opportunities as possible to expand the nursing workforce in underserved areas, we are concerned that the impact of the proposed expansion on current grantees and applicants has not been adequately assessed. Our coalition – representing a profession that includes nearly four million Registered Nurses and Advanced Practice Registered Nurses – respectfully requests such a provision be time-limited and a study be required to validate its benefit to a program that is already oversubscribed.

In conversations with officials at the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), we know that, on average, the agency receives between 8,000 to 10,000 applications for the Loan Repayment Program per year. Of those applications, approximately 2,000 are completed and can be considered for funding. Of those completed, HRSA has the resources to fund around 700-800 awards in total (approximately 500 new awards and 200 continuing awards) each year. That breaks down to funding approximately 25% of the completed applications they receive. Because of the demand for the loan and the interest to fund those with the greatest need, HRSA bases its funding decisions on debt-to-salary ratio. HRSA has historically supported those with the highest debt who work in facilities where salaries are low and in communities that need care the most.

Another priority consideration HRSA uses when awarding these grants is the Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA) score of the facility. HRSA funds are used only to award those that are working in a HPSA where the designation is 14 or higher, an indication of highest need. HPSAs have a scale of 0-25 for primary care. The designation considers geography, population, and facilities. In our analysis of the for-profit hospitals, only approximately one-quarter would meet this criterion.

This program was created to assist those nurses who are willing to work in the areas with critical staffing needs and depressed salaries. Currently, this program supports 1,204 students from over 770 non-profit, public, and government owned facilities across 48 states and DC.<sup>1</sup> It is important that the intent of the loan repayment program remains centered on nurses with greatest need to help the communities they serve.

Our request is based on questions we have from when a similar for-profit provision was included, for a five-year period, in the 2002 reauthorization of the Title VIII programs. The analysis by the Government Accountability Office (GAO) report noted that, "most Nursing Education Loan Repayment Program (NELRP) awardees were working in not-for-profit facilities and in facilities located in the South and West." The GAO report also illustrated a decline in awards going to for-profit facilities in 2005, with the majority of the funding (60%) awarded to non-profit facilities.

The GAO did not suggest a reason for the decline or whether these facilities and their nurses continued to qualify based on HRSA's requirements. Adding to our questions regarding the need for this provision, there has been no attempt to ensure its reinstatement despite the fact that the Title VIII programs were reauthorized in 2010, reauthorization bills were introduced in the 114<sup>th</sup> and 115<sup>th</sup> Congresses, and the Senate held hearings and roundtables on the programs. To this end, and to ensure we are addressing a rapidly changing healthcare environment, our coalition wants to be diligent that the demand and need is there by adding a time limit to this provision with a study. In future years, we hope to work as genuine partners with for-profit facilities to ensure all Title VIII programs are authorized and adequately funded.

We remain steadfast in the need to pass Title VIII Reauthorization in this session of Congress. Without a current authorization Title VIII Nursing Workforce Development programs are in jeopardy in future Congresses, as is the sustainability for these vital programs. If the Nursing Community Coalition can be of any assistance to you or your staff, please do not hesitate to contact the coalition's Executive Director, Rachel Stevenson, at <a href="mailto:rstevenson@aacnnursing.org">rstevenson@aacnnursing.org</a> or 202-463-6930, ext. 271.

## Sincerely,

Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses
American Academy of Ambulatory Care Nursing
American Academy of Nursing
American Association of Colleges of Nursing
American Association of Critical-Care Nurses
American Association of Heart Failure Nurses
American Association of Neuroscience Nurses
American Association of Nurse Anesthetists
American Association of Nurse Practitioners
American Association of Post-Acute Care Nursing
American College of Nurse-Midwives
American Nephrology Nurses Association

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Health Resources and Services Administration, Data Downloads – Scholarship and Loans: NURSE Corps Loan Repayors. <a href="https://data.hrsa.gov/data/download">https://data.hrsa.gov/data/download</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> GAO, Nursing Workforce: HHS needs Methodology to Identify Facilities with a Critical Shortage of Nurses, GAO-07-492R (Washington, D.C.: April 30, 2007), 15-16.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Ibid

**American Nurses Association** 

American Nursing Informatics Association

American Organization of Nurse Executives

American Pediatric Surgical Nurses Association

American Public Health Association, Public Health Nursing Section

American Psychiatric Nurses Association

American Society for Pain Management Nursing

American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses

Association for Radiologic and Imaging Nursing

Association of Community Health Nursing Educators

Association of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology Nurses

Association of periOperative Registered Nurses

Association of Public Health Nurses

Association of Rehabilitation Nurses

Association of Veterans Affairs Nurse Anesthetists

Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses

Chi Eta Phi Sorority

Commissioned Officers Association of the U.S. Public Health Service

Dermatology Nurses' Association

**Emergency Nurses Association** 

Friends of the National Institute of Nursing Research

Gerontological Advanced Practice Nurses Association

Hospice and Palliative Nurses Association

International Association of Forensic Nurses

International Society of Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses

National Association of Clinical Nurse Specialists

National Association of Hispanic Nurses

National Association of Neonatal Nurse Practitioners

National Association of Neonatal Nurses

National Association of Nurse Practitioners in Women's Health

National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners

**National Association of School Nurses** 

National Council of State Boards of Nursing

National Forum of State Nursing Workforce Centers

National League for Nursing

National Nurse-Led Care Consortium

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties

Nurses Organization of Veterans Affairs

**Oncology Nursing Society** 

Organization for Associate Degree Nursing

Pediatric Endocrinology Nursing Society

**Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses Association** 

Society of Pediatric Nurses

## Wound, Ostomy and Continence Nurses Society

## CC:

The Honorable Michael Enzi

The Honorable Richard Burr

The Honorable Johnny Isakson

The Honorable Rand Paul

The Honorable Susan Collins

The Honorable Bill Cassidy

The Honorable Todd Young

The Honorable Orrin Hatch

The Honorable Pat Roberts

The Honorable Lisa Murkowski

The Honorable Tim Scott

The Honorable Bernie Sanders

The Honorable Robert Casey

The Honorable Michael Bennet

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin

The Honorable Christopher Murphy

The Honorable Elizabeth Warren

The Honorable Tim Kaine

The Honorable Maggie Hassan

The Honorable Tina Smith

The Honorable Doug Jones